^^dksYye ¼dsjy½ o tks/kiqj ¼jktLFkku½ ftyksa ds ek/;fed f'k{kk O;oLFkk dk rqyukRed v/;;u^^

A synopsis
submitted in
Particular Fulfillment for the Degree
of Doctor of Philosopy
(Education)

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JV'n Dr. Manju Sharma

Submitted By:
Preeti Bhosco
Enroll No. JVR-I/22/10050

Jayoti Vidyapeeth Women's University, Jaipur (Rajasthan)
July, 2022

Title : ^^dksYye ¼dsjy½ o tks/kiqj ¼jktLFkku½ ftyksa ds ek/;fed f”k{kk O;oLFkk dk rqyukRed v/;;u^^

izLrkouk

fdlh Hkh ns"k] lekt] O;fDr fo"ks'k ds fodkl ds fy, f"k{kk vR;f/kd egRoiw.kZ gSA ftl izdkj euq'; dh ewyHkwr vko";drk jksVh] diM+k] edku gS mlh izdkj f"k{kk Hkh ewyHkwr vko";drk cu xbZ gSA f"k{kk }kjk euq'; dks Kku dh izkfIr gksrh gSA f"k{kk euq'; ds fodkl dk vk/kkj gSA

f"k{kk ds }kjk gh euq'; esa lkspus le>us dh {kerk dk fodkl gksrk gSA ge vius fodkl ds lkFk&lkFk gh] vius vkl ikl ds fodkl ds fy, Hkh l{ke gks tkrs gSA

tc O;fDr dk fodkl gksrk gS rks vkl&ikl dk Hkh fodkl laHko gks ikrk gSA O;fDr vius dke ds }kjk nwljks dk Hkh Hkyk djrk gSA

f"k{kk ,d lrr~ pyus okyh izfØ;k gSA f"k{kk ds egRo dks gj fdlh us le>k gSA ;g ckr esa nks jk; ugha gksxhA

f"k{kk ls dsoy O;fDr fo"ks'k dk gh fodkl ugha gksrk gS cfYd lEiw.kZ ns"k dk fodkl lEHko gSA ,d f"kf{kr O;fDr ns"k ds fodkl esa Hkh egRoiw.kZ ;ksxnku djrk gSA

Hkkjrh; f"k{kk vk;ksx us dgk gS fd f"k{kk dks jk'Vªh; y{;ksa dh izkfIr ds fy, vko";d gSA f"k{kk dk izfr"kr vf/kd gksuk fdlh Hkh jkT; ;k ns"k ds fodkl ij lh/kk vlj Mkyrk gSA f"kf{kr euq'; ,d lH; lekt ds fodkl esa lg;ksx djrk gSA Hkkjr eas vc lk{kjrk nj 74% gS tks 1947 esa 12% Fkh rc yksx f"k{kk ds egRo dks ugha igpkurs Fks ysfdu vc gj dksbZ ns"k dh mUufr esa ;ksxnku nsus ds fy, viuh f"k{kk dks vkxs c<kuk pkgrk gSA

“kks/k v/;;u dh vko”;drk

tSlk gh ge lc dks Kkr gS fd dsjy jkT; dk jk’Vªh; lk{kjrk izfr”kr ns”k ds vU; jkT;ksa ls lcls vf/kd 94-00% ¼iq:"k 96-11% o efgyk 92-07%½ rFkk jktLFkku dk lk{kjrk izfr”kr ns”k ds vU; jkT;ksa ds eqdkcys lcls de 66-11% ¼iq:"k 79-19% o efgyk 52-12%½ gS bldh otg D;k gS D;ksa jktLFkku lk{kjrk ds ekeys esa fiNM+k gqvk gS \

bu lHkh ckrksa ds fy, bl fo’k; ij v/;;u djus dh vk”;drk gSA jktLFkku esa dkQh Nk= viuh i<kbZ iwjh djus ls igys gh fo|ky; dks NksM+ nsrs gSA D;k dkj.k gS fd vfHkHkkod cPpks dks i<kbZ dks iwjh djus ij bruh egRo ugha nsrs gSA mu dkj.kksa dk irk yxkukA

vki Hkh jktLFkku esa efgyk f'k{kk dks de egRo fn;k tkrk gSA ftldk dkj.k vfHkHkkodksa dh ladhZ.k ekufldrk gS fd yMfd;ksa dk T;knk ugh i<+kuk pkfg, vU;Fkk mudk ekufld Lrj

dsjyk esa lk{kjrk nj o f"k{kk nj vf/kd gksus dk lcls cM+k dkj.k mlds bfrgkl esa gqvk gSA

19 oh "krkCnh esa f"k{kk dh ykxr dks ogu djus dk vkâku jkT; ifjokj us fd;k FkkA

20 oh lnh ds "kq:vkr esa lkekftd lq/kkj ykxw fd;k x;k ftlesa fiNM+s oxksZ rFkk efgykvksa dks f"k{kk izkIr djus dh Lora=rk nh xbZ gSA

bUgh lc dkj.kksa dh otg ls dsjy jkT; f'k{kk lEiUu jkT;ksa esa ls ,d gSA

leL;k dk p;u

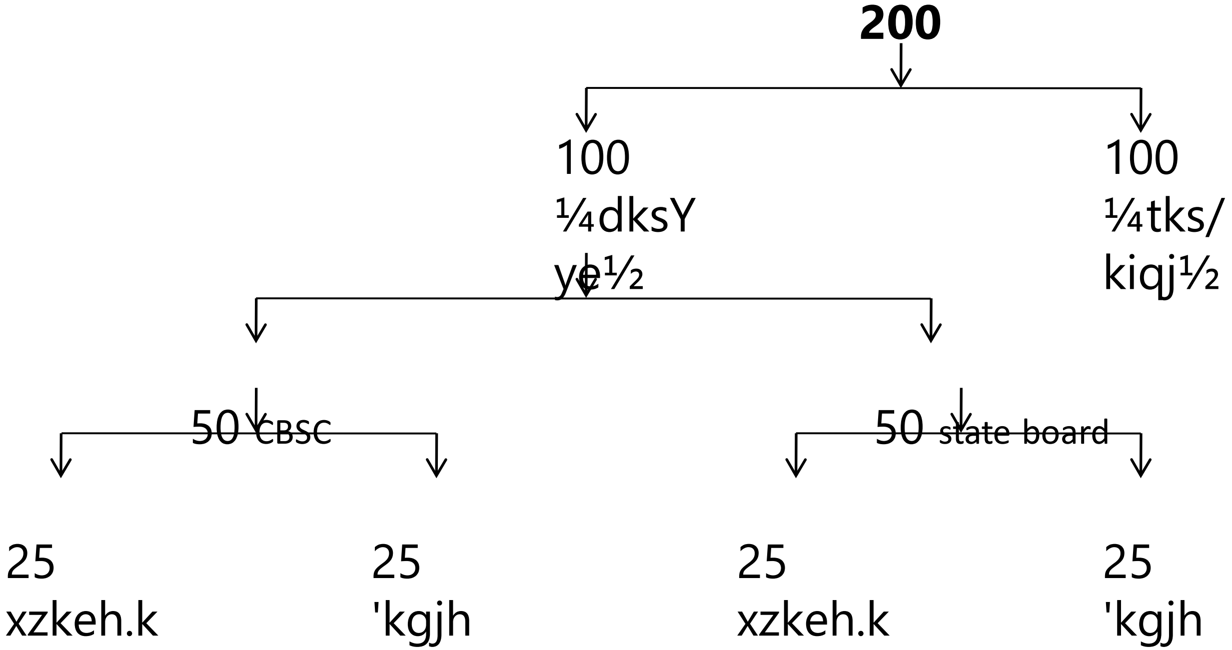
leL;k dk p;u djus dk dkj.k ;g gS fd mijksDr nksuksa jkT;ks ls esjk lEcU/k gksus dh otg ls nksuksa jkT;ksa dk f"k{kk O;oLFkk dk FkksM+k cgqr Kku gksus dh otg ls ilUnhnk {ks= gSA bruk vf/kd izfr"kr esa vUrj gksus dh otg ls ;g fo'k; "kks/k dk gSA nksuksa jkT;ksa dh lkekftd] jktuSfrd o HkkSxksfyd] vkfFkZd ifjfLFkfr;ks esa Hkh vUrj ;gka ds f"k{kk ds izfr"kr dks izHkkfor djrk gSA bu nksuksa jkT;ksa ds bu lHkh ifjfLFkfr;ksa esa dkQh vUrj gS ftlls Hkh

“kks/k leL;k ds mns”;

- ikB;Øeksa dk rqyukRed v/;;u
- v/;kiu fof/k;ksa dk rqyukRed v/;;u
- ikB~; iqLrdksa dks rqyukRed v/;;u
- ikB~;rj xfrfof/k;k¡ ¼”kkjhfjd] ekufld] lkaLd`frd] ckSf)d½
- vuq”kklu
- lkekftd okrkoj.k
- f'k{kk ds izfr ?kjsyw okrkoj.k dh ltxrk

“kks/k dk ifjlhfeu

- ge nksuks jkT;ksa ds 200 fo|ky;ksa dk p;u djsxs v/;;u gsrq %&



lEcfU/kr lkfgR; dk v/;;u

- Kerala History and its makers

  - A Sreedhara Menon

- xwxy lpZ
- dsjyk fofdfifM;k
- jktLFkku dk bfrgkl ,oa laLÑfr

  -RBSE

fof/k

blesa ge losZ{k.k fof/k dk iz;ksx djsaxsA

iz'ukoyh

nksuksa jkT;ksa ds cPpksa ls iwNs tkus okys iz'u &

1- f'k{kk dk egRo

2- f'k{kk dh vko';drk D;k gS thou esa

3- muds thou esa f'k{kk ds D;k mís'; gS &

v KkuktZu c thou;kiu ds fy,

l f'k{kk fcuk thou viw.kZ gSA

4- vkids Ldwy esa dkSu&dkSulh ikB~;rj xfrfof/k;k¡ gksrh gSA

5- D;k vki v/;idksa ds i<+kus ds rjhds ls larq"B gSA

lUnHkZ xzUFk lwph

- dsjyk th-ds-A
- CykWx uefUrd lekpkjA
- jktLFkku if=dk
- Times of India News Paper.